

fought against Protestants in Northern Ireland, they fought ^{the} 5 years against British occupation; began also a military and terrorist campaign against British rule which is still continuing

1. Otázky - Realie:

1. Oficiální název Velké Británie, když vznikla?
The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, 1922
2. Kde sa nachádza najvyšší vrch VB, aký je najvyšší vrch VB?
The Scottish Highlands Ben Nevis - 1343m.n.m.
3. Kto tvorí zákon?
Parliament
4. Aké sú základné funkcie kraľovne, Prime Ministra a parlamentu?
The Queen - opening - closing Parliament, approving the appointment of the Prime Minister, giving the Royal Assent to bills, giving honours such as peerages, knighthoods and medals, Head of Commonwealth, Head of the Church of England, Commander-in-chief of the armed forces
The Prime Minister - the leader of the party with most seats, forms the government, head of Cabinet - 20 ministers who has executive power
The Parliament - the supreme legislative body; the highest authority in the U.K.
5. Vymenuj aspoň 3 politické strany
The Conservative Party, The Labour Party, The Liberal Party, The Social Democratic Party
6. Aký je rozdiel medzi civil law a criminal law?
Civil law - concerned with individual rights, duties and obligations towards one another, greater part of Civil law still depends on Common law
Criminal law - concerned with individuals wrongful acts harmful to the community, now set out in Acts of Parliament
7. Z čoho sa skladá British Parliament?
The House of Lords, The House of Commons, The Queen
8. Co znamená skratka BBC?
British Broadcasting Corporation
9. Aké sú to noviny tabloids a broadsheets a uviesť na každé prídady
tabloids - Popular Press: The Daily Mail, The Daily Express, The Daily Mirror, The Sun - smaller in size, their style is less formal
broadsheets - Quality Press: The Times, The Daily Telegraph, The Independent, The Guardian - larger in size, their style is less formal
10. Uviesť aspoň 3 ľudí z vedy a techniky
Isaac Newton, James Watt, George Stevenson, Charles Darwin, Sir Alexander Fleming
large and concentrate on world news and politics along with comment and opinions on current affairs written by well-known columnists
11. Co znamená public, private school?
Public school - maintained from public funds
Private school - are paid
12. Kto sú white-collars, blue-collars?
white-collars - office workers
blue-collars - manual workers - they are paid less
13. Ako sa volá ekonomické srdce VB?
The City of London
14. Ako sa volá hlavná banka?
The Bank of England
15. Vymenuj 3 hlavné sektory ekonomiky + stručný popis
primary sector - mining industry - raw materials - oil, natural gas, minerals, coal
secondary sector - energy industries - processing of raw materials, manufacturing sector
tertiary sector - service industry - transport, distribution, banks, hotels, ...
16. Prečo je VB welfare state? = National Health Service - country has responsibility
Health and Social Services are provided by the State (central + local government)
State is responsible for: national security, national insurance, child benefit, family income supplement, financial help
17. Kto je predseda vlády VB, a v ktorej je strane?
Tony Blair, Labour Party
18. Vysvetli constitution
constitutional monarchy - the powers of monarch are limited by the constitution
parliamentary democracy - with a constitutional monarch as a head of state
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19. Shannon river - It is the river in Ireland
20. What is IRA standing for - terrorist organization created by Catholic Irish republicans who are fighting against British Army
21. 4 Subdivisions of civil law in Northern Ireland
22. Z čoho sa skladá parliament - House of Commons, Lords, Queen
23. 5 Levels of social security - retirement pension
→ sickness benefits → invalidity
→ disablement benefits, maternity, unemployment child

law of property, law of contracts, law of family, law of trade

justice: informant for party - Labour, party of right cons, party of job - L
some pol. army - L; some of B. S. - L